

# Discrete

## Topic 01 // Preference Ballots Activity

N:

D:

P: 1 2 3 4 5 6

Preference Ballot:

### ▼ Math Club Election

37 anonymous ballots

Person A, Person B, Person C, Person D

Goal: group together identical ballots

Preference Schedule:

<p>Ballot 1</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 2</p> <p>1. B</p> <p>2. D</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 3</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 4</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 5</p> <p>1. B</p> <p>2. D</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 6</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 7</p> <p>1. B</p> <p>2. D</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 8</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>																														
<p>Ballot 9</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 10</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 11</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 12</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 13</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 14</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 15</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 16</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>																														
<p>Ballot 17</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 18</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 19</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 20</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 21</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 22</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 23</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 24</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>																														
<p>Ballot 25</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 26</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 27</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 28</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. D</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 29</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 30</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 31</p> <p>1. B</p> <p>2. D</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 32</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>																														
<p>Ballot 33</p> <p>1. C</p> <p>2. D</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 34</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 35</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>Ballot 36</p> <p>1. D</p> <p>2. C</p> <p>3. B</p> <p>4. A</p>	<p>Ballot 37</p> <p>1. A</p> <p>2. B</p> <p>3. C</p> <p>4. D</p>	<p>▼ Preference Schedule for the Math Club Election</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th># of voters</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1st</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2nd</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3rd</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4th</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			# of voters						1st						2nd						3rd						4th					
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Preference Ballot:

Linear Ballot:

Preference Schedule:

Transitivity of Voter Preference:

**Plurality Method:**

### Majority Criterion



Q: What is one of the weaknesses of the Plurality method?

### Condorcet Criterion



Ex 1.3

# of voters	49	48	3
1st	R	H	F
2nd	H	S	H
3rd	F	O	S
4th	O	F	O
5th	S	R	R

Q: What would happen if you compare each choice *head-to-head* in Ex 1.3?